

# FIRST IDENTIFICATION OF FUNDING ORGANISATIONS

Mediterranean Water Observation  
Mechanism

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# Different types of contributions

- Financial
- Expertise
- Knowledge
- Technical resources (e.g. satellite images, software, shared servers)

# Different level of contributions

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- Support to regional activities
  - Regional/international organisations dealing with specific topics
  - Donors and funding organisations with regional programmes (EC, World Bank, GEF)
- Support to national activities
  - Capacity building on data production processes on specific issues can be financed by relevant international organisations, e.g. WMO, Eurostat, MAP-MedPol, etc.
  - NWIS through various donors, incl. African Water Facility, EC (Nat. Prog. of ENPI)

# Example of financing organisations

- African Development Bank
- European Commission: ENRTP
- World Bank
- European Investment Bank

# AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK

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- **INTRODUCTION**

- Multilateral development bank whose shareholders include African and non-African countries
- It achieves this objective by financing a broad range of development projects
- The Bank prioritizes national and multinational projects and programs that promote regional economic cooperation and integration
- Regional member and beneficiary countries are North – African countries

# AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK

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- Topics:
  - Environment Natural Resources Management
  - Water Supply and Sanitation

# EUROPEAN COMMISSION

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- **INTRODUCTION**

- New financial framework 2007-2013: six new instruments
- Effort to simplify external action instruments:
  - European Neighbourhood Policy Instrument (ENPI)
  - Development Cooperation Instrument (DCI)
    - Environment and sustainable management of natural resources including energy (ENRTP)

# EUROPEAN COMMISSION

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- **ENRTP**

- New instrument created under Article 13 of the Development Cooperation Instrument (DCI), namely the Thematic Programme on Environment and Sustainable Management of Natural Resources including Energy (ENRTP)
- Entry in operation, scheduled for the second half of 2007



# EUROPEAN INVESTMENT BANK

- **INTRODUCTION**

- Financing institution of the European Union
- Financial services:
  - Individual loans
  - Credit lines
  - Venture capital
  - Structured finance facility

# EUROPEAN INVESTMENT BANK

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- **ENVIRONMENTAL LENDING**

- EIB focuses on five areas of interest for its environmental lending:
  - Urban environment,
  - **Water supply and sanitation**
  - **Climate change**
  - Renewable energy and energy efficiency
  - Biodiversity
- Water resources management is central to EU environmental policies within and outside the EU

# WORLD BANK

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- **Financing Instruments**

- The WB offers an array of instruments including loans and grants to finance poverty-reduction and economic development efforts around the world.

# WORLD BANK

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- The Bank has two types of lending instruments:
  - ***Investment Loans*** finance goods, works, and services in support of economic and social development projects in a broad range of sectors. They typically run for five to 10 years.
  - ***Development Policy Loans*** provide quick-disbursing external financing to support policy and institutional reforms. They typically run for one to three years. Originally designed to provide support for macroeconomic policy reforms, including trade policy and agriculture.,

# CONCLUSIONS

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- Possible funding mechanisms:
  - Loans from EIB, WB, ADB
  - European Commission: Europe Aid
  - Members own budget
  - Ministries of Agriculture, Environment or Water