

# **PAWA – Pilot Arno Water Accounts**

Final workshop

SEEA-W

System of Environmental-Economic Accounting for Water

## **Building Water Accounts for Arno sub-basins**

Eric MINO

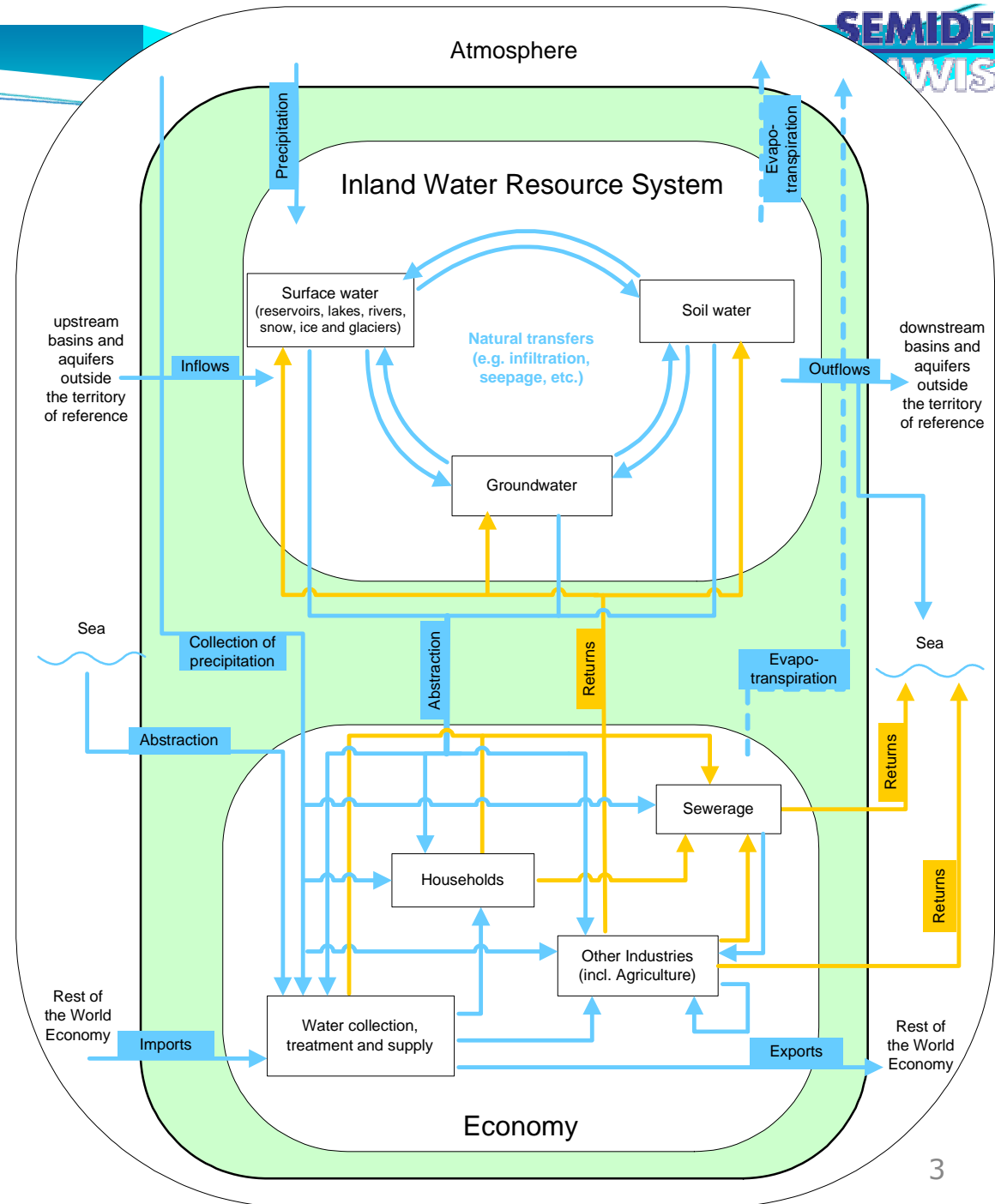
EMWIS Technical Unit

Florence, 30 March 2015

- UN and EU water account frameworks
- Building water accounts – PAWA approach
  - Water flow diagrams
  - Data collection
  - Tool for generating water accounts tables
  - Example of results

# SEEA-W

- System adopted by UN
- Comprehensive international recommendations for water statistics
- Provides comprehensive, consistent and comparable policy relevant information
- Covers the full water cycle
- Stocks and flows
- linking water information with economic information
- Built on existing capacity and stakeholder owned information

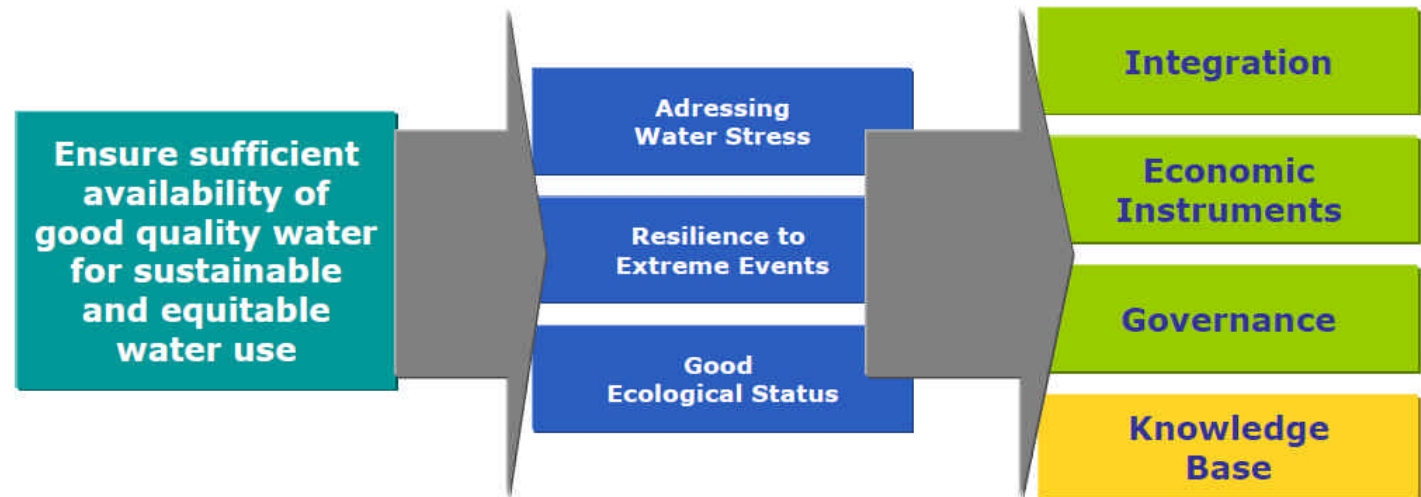


# 12 Standard Tables of SEEA-Water

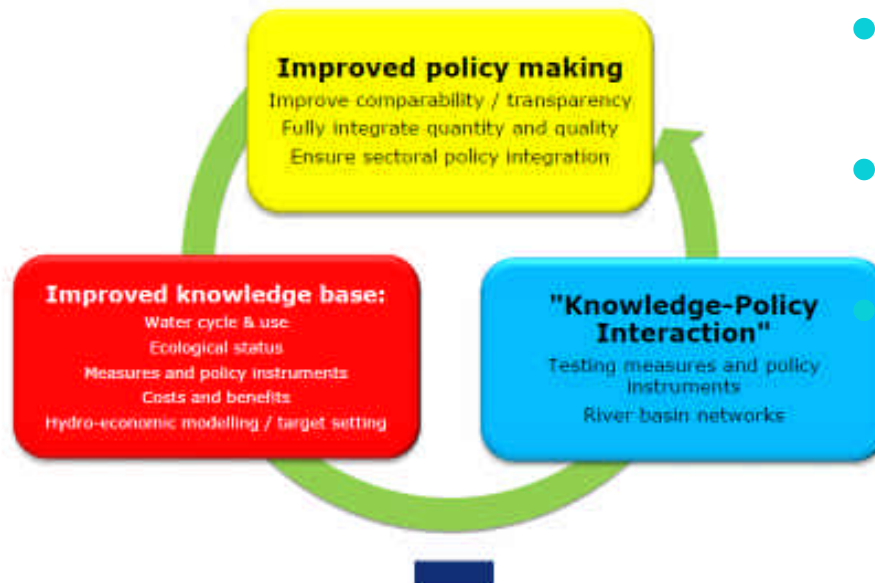
1. Physical supply
2. Physical use
3. Gross and net emissions (of pollution)
4. Emissions (of pollution) by Sewerage Industry (ISIC 37)
5. Hybrid (Monetary and Physical) supply
6. Hybrid use
7. Hybrid supply and use
8. Hybrid water supply and sewerage for own use
9. Government accounts for water related collective consumption services (Monetary)
10. National expenditure for waste management (Monetary)
11. Financial accounts for waste water management (Monetary)
12. Asset account (Physical)

Plus 12 Supplementary tables

## Blueprint Objectives

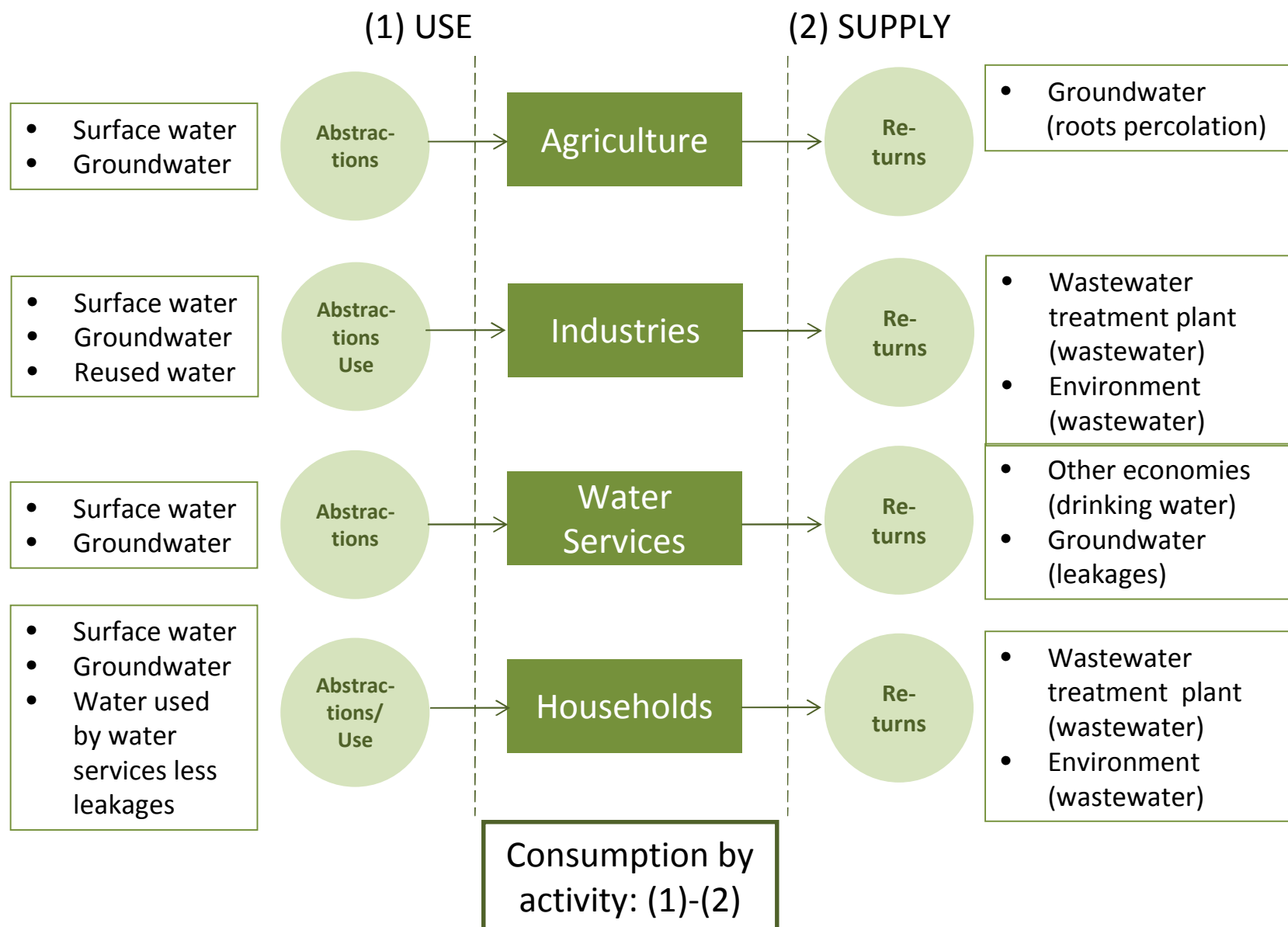


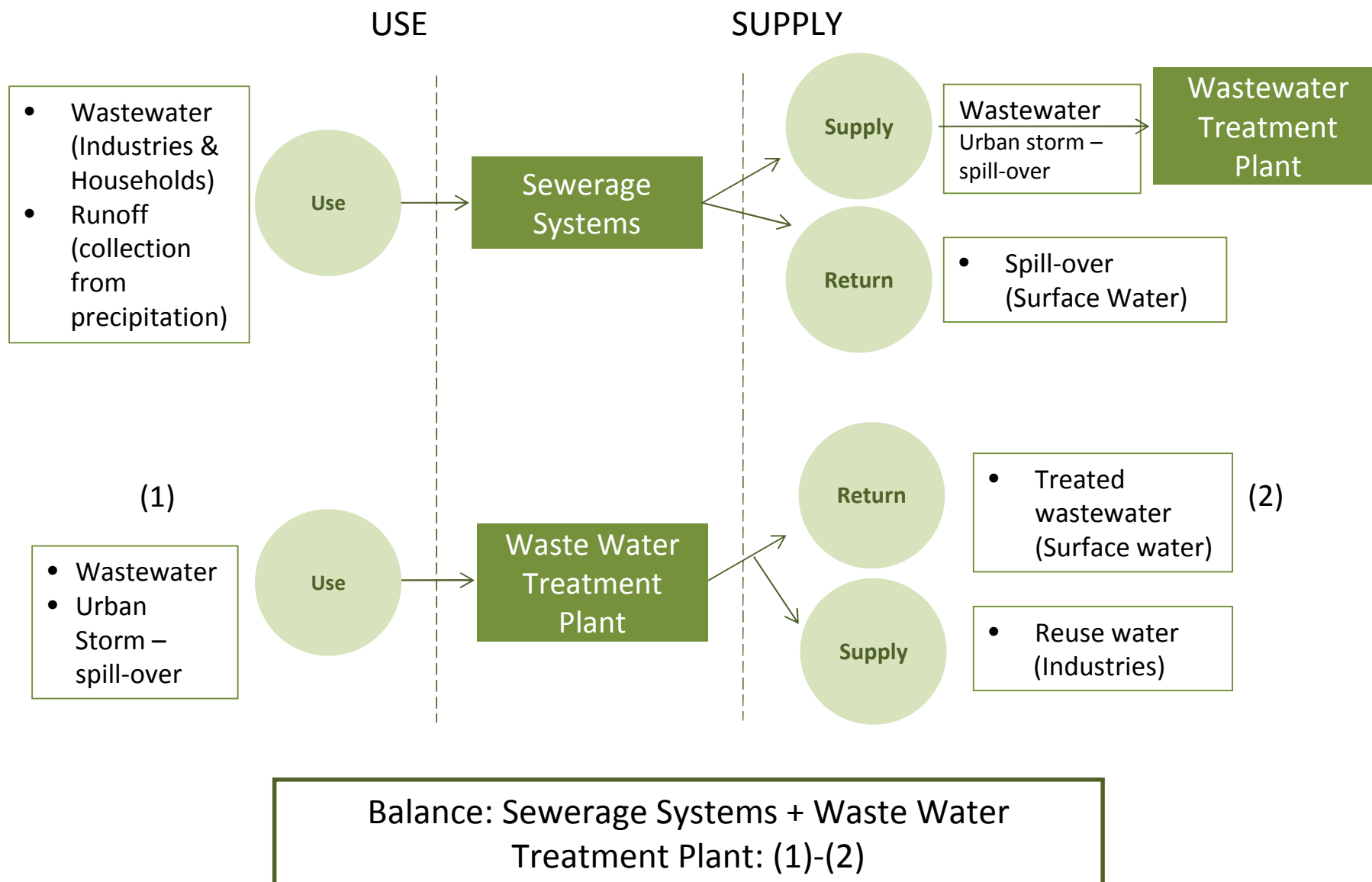
## Knowledge-Policy Interface



- EU Water balances as indicator for water scarcity
- Based on UN-SEEA-W methodology (2007)
- Shift from **Year / Country** to **Month / sub-basin**

- Definition of water flow diagrams
  - Identification of data items necessary
  - Validation with stakeholders
- Data collection
  - Estimation of missing items with stakeholders
- Data structuring and agregation in a database
- Tool for generating water account tables and indicators





## OPENING STOCKS

The amount of available water at the beginning of the account period

Useful to know how much has the stock depicted.

Reservoirs

No use

Lakes

Only one in Chiana

Rivers

Not easy to use in the accounts

Surface Water

Addition of Reservoirs, Lakes & Rivers

Groundwater

Known & use

Soil Water

Not easy to use in the accounts

## (1) Increasing stocks

- Returns from economy (treated water) plus spill-over
- Other resources (Groundwater to Surface water)

- Returns from economy (Losses in distribution and agriculture)
- From upstream territories
- Other resources (Surface water to Groundwater)
- Soil percolation

- Precipitation

Surface Water

Ground Water

Soil Water

## (2) Decreasing stocks

- Abstractions
- To other resources (Surface to Ground water)

- Abstractions
- To other resources (Groundwater to Surface water)

- Evaporation
- To other resources (To Groundwater)

Closing stocks = Opening stocks + (1) - (2)

Balance: Closing stocks - Opening stocks

Met

PAWA Scenarios Tool V.1

Scenarios without measures | Creating scenarios | Results | Comparison | Optimization

Subbasin: Chiana

Initialize: Clear table  
GetOpenings: Store Opening and Closing stocks  
GetUse&Supply: Store use and supply items and balance.  
GetResults: Computes balance

WaterAccountsTable without measures

Climate Change: Chiana

Initialize Year [1993-2013]: 2012

GetOpenings SEEA-W Table: PSUAT

GetUse&Supply Month: Total

Get Results

A. Physical water use table (Table III.3) [m3]		Activities	
From the environment		1-3	
1.a Abstraction for own use (Type of use)	Hydroelectric power generation	145712	
	Irrigation water	14571235.27	
	Mine water		
	Urban run-off (urban storm water)		
	Cooling water		
	Other		
	1.b Abstraction for distribution		
	1.i From inland water resources	14571235.27	2050027.69
	Surface water	901235.27	50027.69
	Groundwater	13670000.00	2000000.00
	Soil water		
	1.ii Collection of precipitation		
	1.iii Abstraction from the sea		
1. Total abstraction (1.a+1.b(=1.i+1.ii+1.iii))		14571235.27	2050027.69
Within the economy			
2. From other economic units	Water services	0.00	2718050.88
	Reused water		2718050.88
	Wastewater to sewerage		4235451.57
	Desalinated water		4235451.57
			0.00
3. TotalA (1+2)		14571235.27	2050027.69
		5165184.839	11662219.23
		33448667.03	8465185.16
			41913852.18

# Example of results: Use Chiana 2012

A. Physical water use table (Table III.3.2 in E)		Activities						Households	Rest of the world (exports water)	Total
		Agric	Industry	SS	Water Services	Env	WWTP	Total		
From the environment	1. a Abstraction for own use	18 539 762	3 728 788					22 268 550	4 229 734	26 498 284
	(Type of use)									
	Hydroelectric power generation									
	Irrigation water	18 539 762						18 539 762		18 539 762
	Mine water									
	Urban run-off (urban storm water)					25 278 831	15 167 299	25 278 831		25 278 831
	Cooling water									
	Other									
	1. b Abstraction for distribution				5 165 185			5 165 185		5 165 185
	1. i From inland water resources	18 539 762	3 728 788		5 165 185			27 433 735	4 229 734	31 663 468
Within the economy	Surface water	4 869 762	1 728 788		1 895 185			8 493 735	309 734	8 803 468
	Groundwater	13 670 000	2 000 000		3 270 000			18 940 000	1 920 000	22 860 000
	Sea water									
	1. ii Collection of precipitation					25 278 831	15 167 299	25 278 831		25 278 831
	1. iii Abstraction from the sea									
	1. Total abstraction (1.a+1.b+1.i+1.ii+1.iii)	18 539 762	3 728 788		5 165 185			27 433 735	4 229 734	31 663 468
	2. From other economic units						6 945 792	6 945 792	13 891 585	4 235 452
	Water services								4 235 452	4 235 452
	Recycle/Reused water									
	Wastewater to sewerage					6 945 792	6 945 792	6 945 792		6 945 792
	Desalinated water									
3. Total (1+2)		18 539 762	3 728 788		5 165 185	32 224 623.1	22 113 090.8	49 346 826	8 465 185	57 776 559

- grey cells for not applicable items;
- red for missing existing items (data not available);
- orange for estimations;
- green for real measurements; and
- pink for data items generated as a result scenario processing.

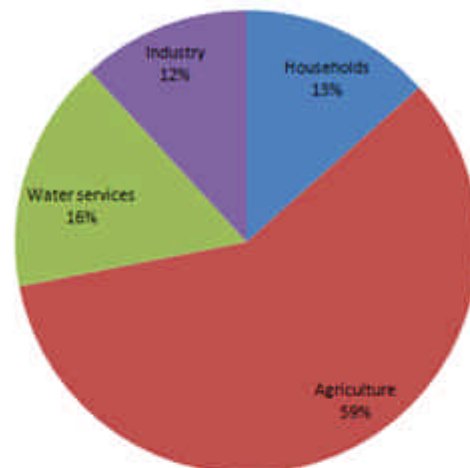
# Example of results: Supply Chiana 2012

3. Physical supply units (Table 3.1) (m³)		Activities						Households	Rest of the world (Imports water)	Total
		Agric.	Industry	SS	Water Services	San	WWSPP	Total		
Within the economy	4. To other economic units		1 864 394		4 235 432	22 113 091	-	6 099 846	5 081 398	11 181 244
	4.a Reused water									
	4.b Wastewater to sewerage		1 864 394			22 113 091		1 864 394	5 081 398	6 945 792
	4.c Desalinated water									
Into the environment	5. Total returns (=5a+5b)	3 707 952	745 758		929 733	20 111 532	17 411 318	22 794 761	3 172 300	25 967 061
	Hydroelectric power generation									
	Irrigation water	3 707 952						3 707 952		3 707 952
	Mine water									
	Urban run-off (storm water)					20 111 532	15 167 290	25 278 831		25 278 831
	Coasting water									
	Losses in distribution because of leakage				929 733			929 733		929 733
	Non treated wastewater		745 758			20 111 532		10 857 290	3 172 300	14 029 590
	Treated wastewater						17 411 318	17 411 318		17 411 318
	Other									
	5.a To inland water resources (=5a.1+5a.2+5a.3)	3 707 952	745 758		929 733	20 111 532	17 411 318	32 906 294	3 172 300	36 078 594
	5a.1 Surface water					20 111 532	17 411 318	27 522 850		27 522 850
	5a.2 Groundwater	3 707 952			929 733			4 637 686		4 637 686
	5a.3 Soil water									
	5b To other resources									
6. Total (4+5)		3 707 952	2 610 152		5 165 185	22 224 623	17 411 318	28 894 607	8 253 698	37 148 305
7. Consumption		14 831 810	1 118 636				4 701 773	20 652 219	211 487	16 638 254
7a Losses in distribution (leak. Or malfunctioning meters)										12 030 845

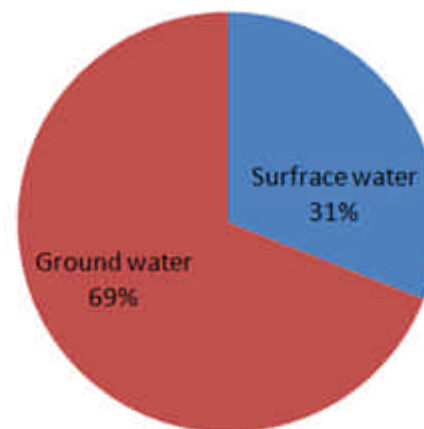
# Visualisation of results:

2012 Chiana: 53.78 Hm<sup>3</sup>

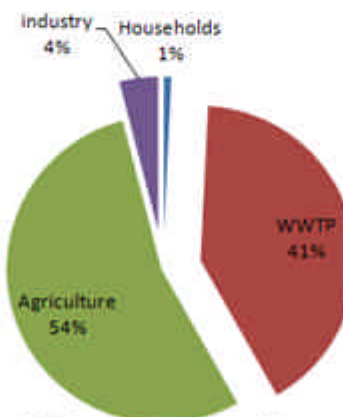
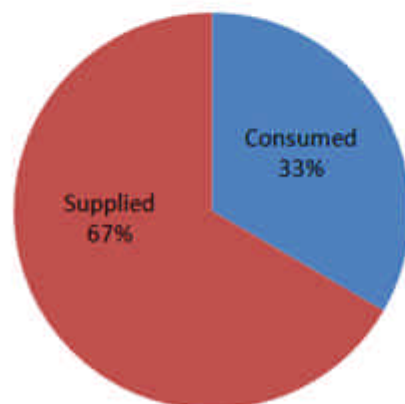
**Abstraction breakdown for 2012 (Chiana)**



**Abstraction for Chiana 2012 by type of resources**



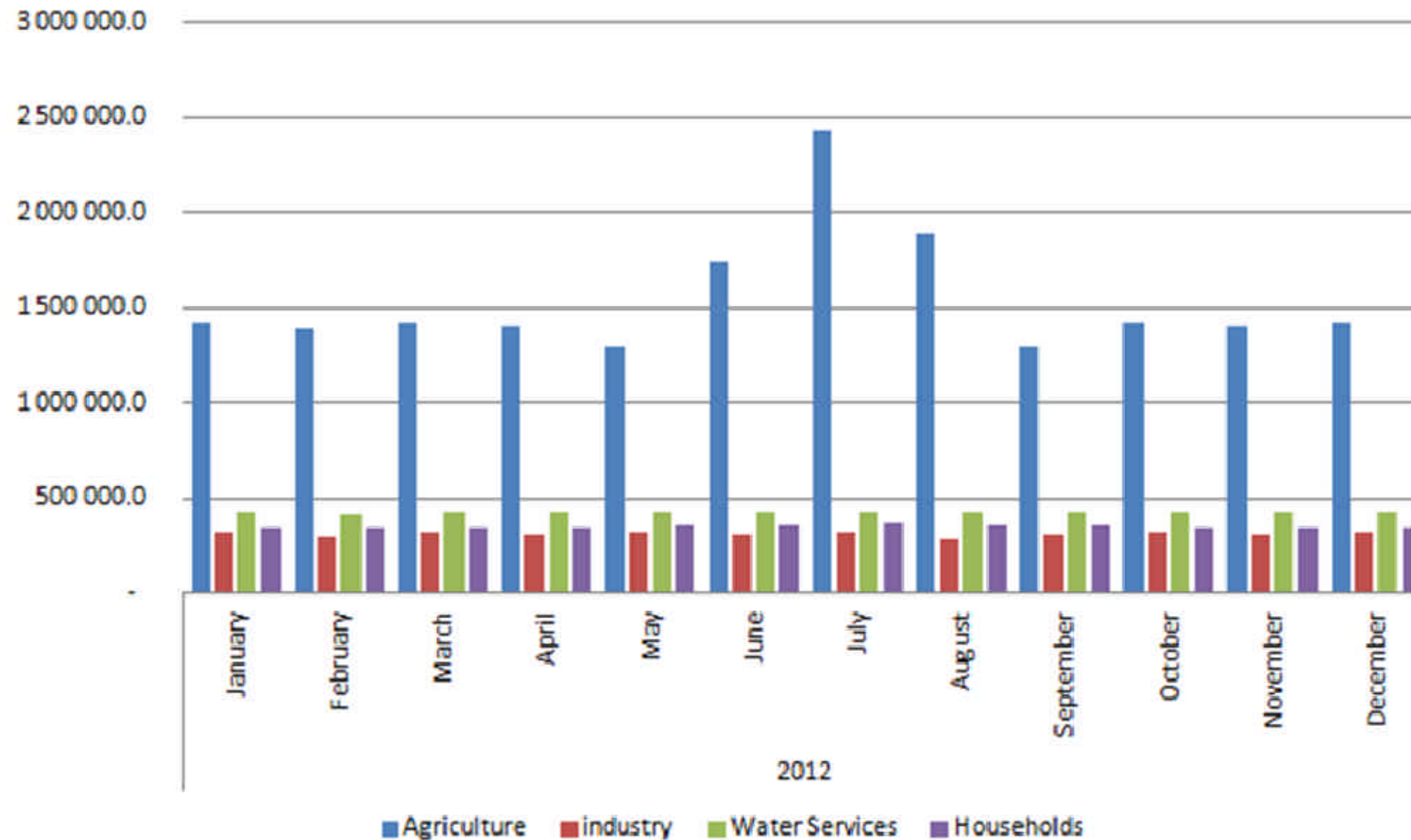
**Water use for Chiana 2012**



**Water consumption for Chiana 2012**

# Visualisation of results: monthly

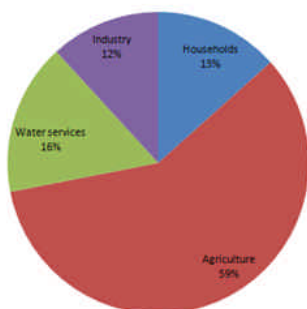
**Monthly abstraction (Chiana)**



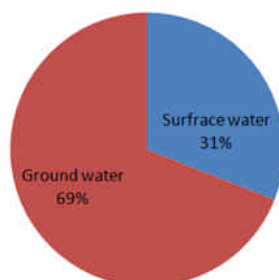
## CHIANA

## BISENZIO

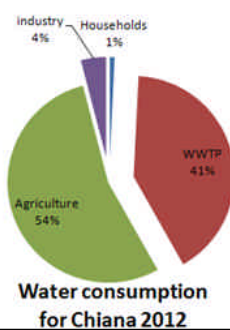
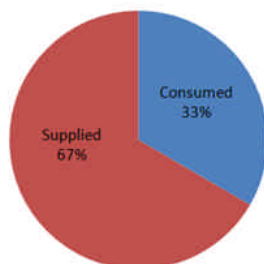
Abstraction breakdown for 2012 (Chiana)



Abstraction for Chiana 2012 by type of resources

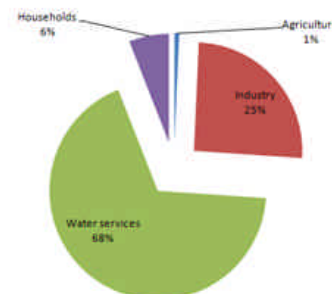


Water use for Chiana 2012

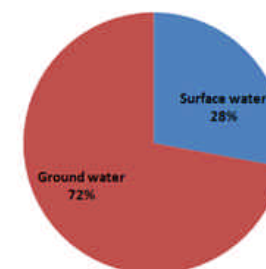


Water consumption for Chiana 2012

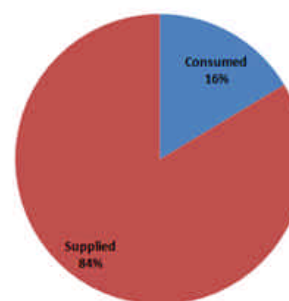
Water Abstraction



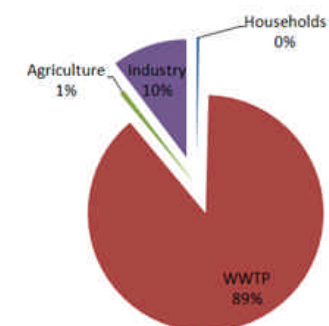
Water Abstraction



Water use



Water consumption



**Thank you for your kind attention!**

[e.mino@semide.org](mailto:e.mino@semide.org)

<http://pawa.emwis.net/>