

Système Euro-
Méditerranéen d'information
sur les savoir-faire dans le
domaine de l'Eau
www.semide.net

النظام المعلوماتي
الأورومتوسطي للمعرفة
في مجال المياه

Euro-Mediterranean
Information System on
know how in the water
sector
www.emwis.net

Overview of regional & national programs of the European Neighbourhood Policy Instrument (ENPI)

Jauad EL KHARRAZ – EMWIS Technical Unit





New EC instrument

European Neighbourhood Policy

- ENP **complements** the EuroMed Partnership, which **continues** to be the key multilateral element of EU relations with Mediterranean countries not member of the EU
- ENP offers **additional** bilateral incentives and opportunities
- **Differentiated** rather than multilateral, new tools and methods (precise reform goals and steps, regulatory harmonisation)
- ENP helps to realise the **potential** of the EuroMed Partnership

ENP & the Environment

1. **Promotion of good environmental governance**
2. **Prevention of deterioration of the environment, protection of human health and rational use of natural resources (environment sectors)**
3. **Enhancing international and regional co-operation**



European Neighbourhood Policy

Until 2007:

- 2000-06: €8.4bn (MEDA €5,3bn, TACIS €3,1bn)
- Plus EIB lending (€6.5bn Mediterranean, €600m Eastern Europe)
- 2004-2006: Neighbourhood Programmes (cross-border)

2007 onwards:

- European Neighbourhood & Partnership Instrument (ENPI)
- Approx €12bn for 2007-2013 (+32% increase)
- Much more flexible, policy-driven instrument
- Supporting priorities agreed in the ENP Action Plans
- Simplified approach for cross-border co-operation
- Technical assistance for institutional capacity-building
- EIB lending



ENP development

- Strategy paper 2007-2013 (E.C.)
→ Indicative programme 2007-2010

↓

**Med Strategy paper
Environment programme**

- Horizon 2020
- Med Strategy for Sustainable Development & EEA collaboration
- EU Water initiative
- Capacity building for NGO

↓

Indicative prog. 2008-2010
33 MEUR

↓

**National strategy papers
e.g. Jordan
Sustainable growth**

- Water management

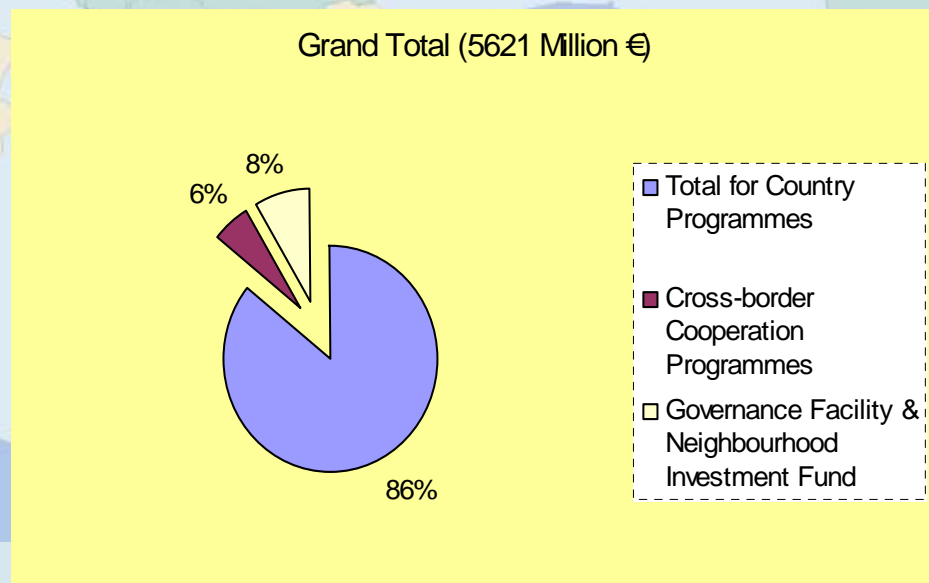
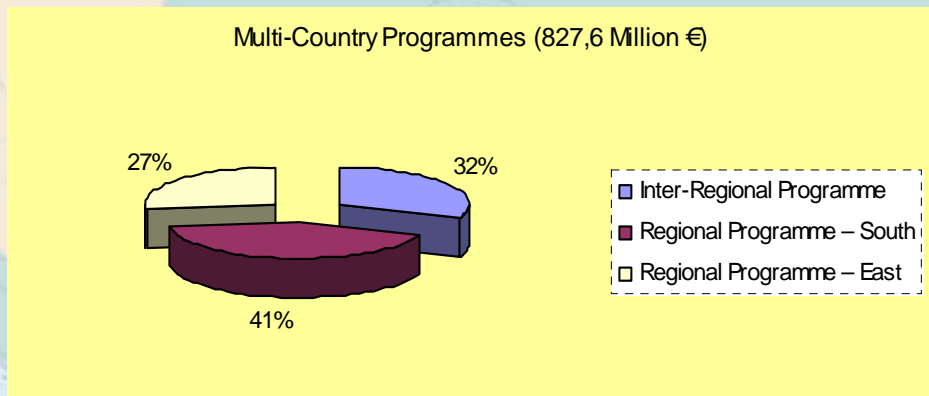
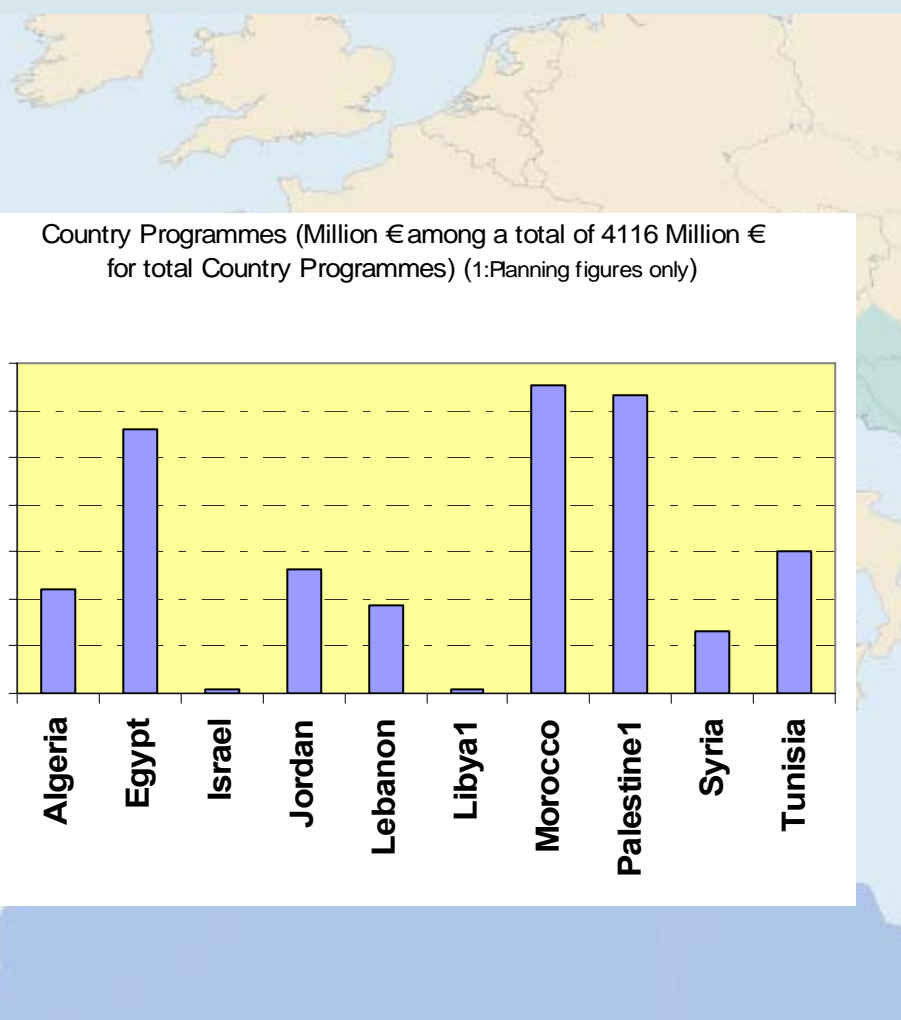
↓

Indicative prog. 2007-2010
10 MEUR on water
~ 4% of total budget

European Neighbourhood and Partnership Instrument (ENPI)



Indicative Multi-annual Allocations for the period 2007-2010

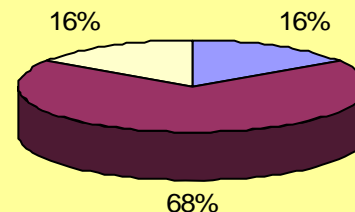




Budget and Phasing of the Programme

Priorities	2007	2008	2009	2010	Total NIP	% Budget
<i>Political reform, human rights, justice and co-operation on security and fight against extremism</i>					17	6.5 %
Support for human rights, democracy and good governance		7		10	17	
<i>Trade and investment development</i>					78	29.5 %
Support for the modernisation of the services sector	15		15		30	
Enterprise and export development		15			15	
Trade and transport facilitation		33			33	
<i>Sustainability of the growth process</i>					63	24 %
Support to education and employment policy			43		43	
Water management				10	10	
Development of renewable or alternative energy sources			10		10	
<i>Institution building, financial stability and support for regulatory approximation</i>					107	40 %
SAPP		10		20	30	
Support to public finance and public administration reforms	47			30	77	
Total	62	65	68	70	265	100%

NIP Budget & Phasing (Sustainability of the growth process: €63 million, 24%)



- Water management
- Support to education and employment policy
- Development of renewable or alternative energy sources



MOROCCO

NIP COMMITMENTS FOR 2007-2010

STRATEGIC PRIORITY/ PROGRAMME	Reference to Action Plan	€ m	COMMITMENT				% € m
			200 7	200 8	200 9	201 0	
Social	Point 2.6						
1. NHDI		60	60				
2. Education Literacy		17	17				
3. Education		93		39	54		
4. Aid for sickness insurance		40	40				
5. Health		88		50	36		
Total		296					45,26%
Governance	Points 2.1 and 2.4						
Human rights							
1. Support for the Ministry of Justice		20		20			
2. Human rights		8		8			
Total		28					4,28%
Institutional support	Point 2.3						
1. Government reform (2)		20	20				
2. Action Plan Support Programme (PAPA)		20		10	10		
Total		40					6,12%
Economy	Point 2.2						
1. Private sector		60		20	40		
2. Vocational training		50			50		
3. Agriculture		40				40	
4. Ring road		25	25				
5. Opening up isolated areas		25				25	
6. Energy sector		40		40			
Total		240					36,70%
Environment	Point 2.5						
1. Fund for cleaning up industrial pollution (FODEP)		15		15			
2. Sewage treatment		35			35		
Total		50					7,65%
TOTAL FOR 2007-2010 PROGRAMME		654	162	163	164	165	100,00%

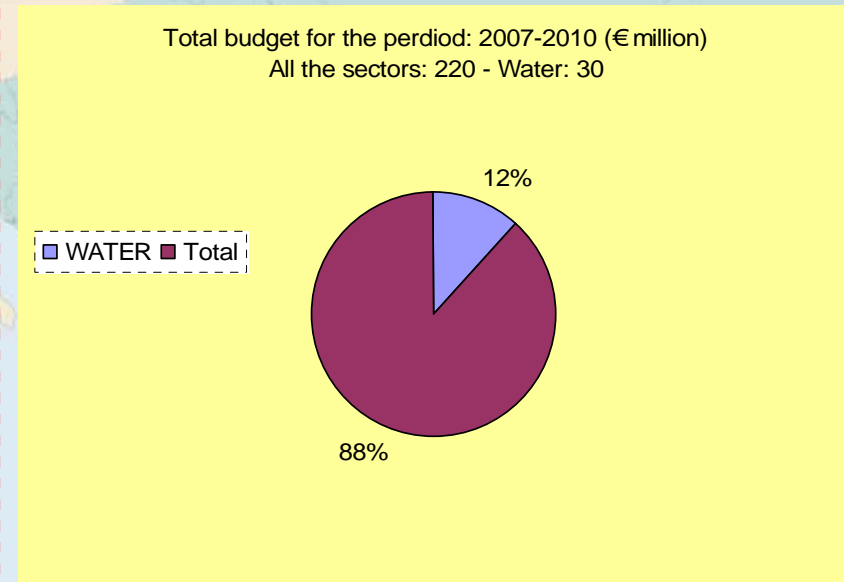
Priority Environment: The overall objective is environmental protection, in particular the water resources of the Sebou catchment area, and to improve the economic and environmental management of water resources



ALGERIA

Strengthen the Government's sewerage and waste-water treatment programme

2007	
PME/PMI II	EUR 40 million
<i>Sustainably improve business competitiveness: (i) direct support to SMEs; (ii) technical centres; (iii) quality system: standardisation, metrology and certification; (iv) information and communication technologies.</i>	
JUSTICE II	EUR 17 million
<i>Modernise the prison system, apply international standards for prison management/conditions of detention and prevention of re-offending by helping prisoners to reintegrate into economic and social life.</i>	
2008	
DIVERSIFICATION OF THE ECONOMY	EUR 25 million
<i>Support for economic diversification (agriculture/rural development, tourism, some industries) by gradually and sustainably increasing the share of non- hydrocarbon exports.</i>	
HEALTH	EUR 30 million
<i>Support the reorganisation of the health service and hospital reform (problems in steering the sector: lack of resources, poor quality of care, unequal access, review of how the sector is financed): Possible SPSP</i>	
2009	
EMPLOYMENT	EUR 24 million
<i>Improve information, mediation, monitoring and steering functions in the labour market through the modernisation of the national employment agency (ANEM), acting in liaison with other institutional actors, in particular the social partners: effective labour market information system, better statistics and forecasts, mediation between supply and demand, also at international level. Possible SPSP</i>	
HIGHER EDUCATION	EUR 30 million
<i>Tackle the problem of the over-supply of graduates unsuited to labour market requirements who are therefore likely to have great difficulty in finding employment. Possible SPSP</i>	
2010	
P3AII	EUR 24 million
<i>Support the Algerian administration and all institutions involved in implementing the Association Agreement by providing them with expertise, technical assistance and the tools necessary for achieving the objectives laid down in the Agreement.</i>	
WATER II	EUR 30 million
<i>Strengthen the Government's sewerage and waste-water treatment programme (80% of the population are connected to the sewage network and only 7% to treatment plants): Possible SPSP</i>	





TUNISIA

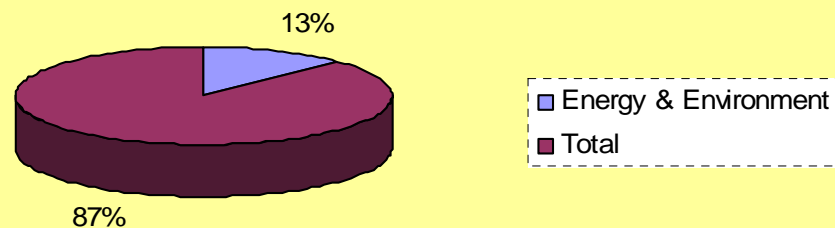
ENERGY AND THE ENVIRONMENT

€43 million

With a view to consolidating Tunisia's sustainable development policy, and as provided for in the European Neighbourhood Policy Action Plan, this programme could contribute to the following environmental objectives: (i) environmental upgrading of those firms which pollute most or which have a significant impact on the environment; this objective should also cover the hotel sector in view of its major impact on the environment and in particular on the coast and the sea (erosion, water pollution, protected areas); (ii) implementation of the water resources strategy; (iii) integrated solid waste management; (iv) environmental awareness-raising campaigns, including via NGOs; and, with regard to energy, (i) improvements to energy efficiency and promotion of renewable energy sources.

Total budget for the period: 2007-2010 (€ million)

All the sectors: 300 - Energy & Environment: 43



Implementation of the water resources strategy:

Improved water quality.

The needs of the different sectors (agriculture, local government, industry) will be covered in ways which take account of the country's actual resources.



EGYPT

2007-2010 NATIONAL INDICATIVE PROGRAMME						
Budget and phasing of the programme (in million €)	2007	2008	2009	2010	Total NIP	% Budget
Priorities*						
Ensuring the sustainability of the development process with better management of human resources					298	53%
Support for investment in the transport, energy and environment		29		29	58	
Total	137	139	140	142	558	100%
Planned disbursements for 2007 (million €)						
	FINLAND	ITALY	NETHERLANDS			
Water supply and sanitation	0,2	0,73	6			
TOTAL	1,51	24,17	12,8			

As regards environment, relevant sectors include water management, waste management and industrial pollution.

Further priority areas include policy and practices on waste management, nature protection and desertification.



LEBANON

EU MEMBER STATES AND EC PROGRAMMES BY SECTOR

Sectors	EC	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	CZ	I	NL	A	FI	SP	SU	UK	Total
Education		0,2		2			4		0,5				0,1		0,2	7
Health					0,7		0,2		0,8				0,07			2,47
Water Supply and sanitation	1,8						6,5	1,9					0,2			10,4
Government & Civil Society	4,6															4,6
Social Infrastr & Services																
Transport & Storage	1,4															
Communications																
Banking & financial services																
Economic & social develop	10,6						0,22		0,8	0,04			0,7		0,3	12,66
Business / Private sector	1,7			10									4			15,7
Energy	0,2															
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	0,4			1,7			1,8		0,8							4,7
Industry, Mining & Construction				0,2												0,2
Trade & Tourism													0,2			0,2
Environmental Protection	0,4			16	0,06						0,1		0,04			16,6
Gender																
Commodity aid																
Budget support / SAP																
Food aid																
Debt relief																
Emergency and Humanitarian Assistance	53,7															53,7
Support to NGO's	2												0,1		0,1	2
Other	3,96				1		24			0,2	0,4		0,3	0,2	0,06	30,12
Total	27	0,2		30	1,76		36	1,9	2,9	0,2	0,5		5,71	0,2	0,66	

Budget and Phasing of the Programme

NATIONAL INDICATIVE PROGRAMME FOR LEBANON 2007-2010 ¹						
Priorities	2007	2008	2009	2010	Total NIP	% Budget
Support to Political Reform						
Support to promotion of democracy and Human Rights,	2		10		12	11,76%
Support to the efficiency and independence of judiciary		10			10	
Support to Social and Economic Reform						
Support to the implementation of the Action Plan programme (SAPP), including:						45,99%
- reform of the energy sector,						
- improving social conditions, access to education and building social safety nets,						
- trade facilitation and customs reforms,						
- environment protection,						
- fiscal reform and Public finances management,						
Of which:						
Technical support	8	8	8		24	
Targeted support for sector reforms			18	44	62	
<i>out of which up to €8m of Technical support in 2008 for EdL corporatization</i>						
Support to reconstruction and recovery						
Support to local development	18	18			36	42,25%
Support to the reinvigoration of SMEs affected by the conflict	15	14			29	
<i>Up to €15m in 2007 for SMEs affected by the conflict through a joint project with the EIB</i>						
demining and Unexploded Ordnance	7		7		14	
TOTAL	50	50	43	44	187	100,00 %



More information on ENPI, see:

www.emwis.net/fo1882846/fo1101997/enpi/

The screenshot shows the SEMIDE EMWIS website interface. At the top left is the SEMIDE EMWIS logo. The main header reads "Euro-Mediterranean Information System on know-how in the Water sector" and "International portal". A navigation menu includes "About EMWIS", "Countries", "Partners", "Initiatives & Projects", "Resources", "Documentation", "Topics", "Who Does What", and "NFP Private Area". A search bar is located on the right. The breadcrumb trail is "Home > About EMWIS > Euro-Mediterranean Partnership & Water > ENPI".

The main content area is titled "ENPI" and contains the following text:

ENPI
ENPI - The European Neighbourhood Policy Instrument
The European Neighbourhood Policy (ENP) was developed in 2004, with the objective of avoiding the emergence of new dividing lines between the enlarged EU and our neighbours and instead strengthening the prosperity, stability and security of all concerned. In this way, it also addresses the strategic objectives set out in the December 2003 [European Security Strategy](#).
Reference: [EC website](#)

Below the text are several links categorized by folder icons:

- [Objectives](#)
- [Geographical Scope](#)
- [Financing](#)
- [Background Documents](#)

There is also an XML icon and a "Login to add a comment" button.

On the right side, there are two sections:

ENPI - NEWS

- [EMWIS holds 7th NFP Coordination Seminar](#)
- [ENPI e-bulletin July 6 / IEVP ebulletin 6 juillet 2007](#)
- [The ENPI e-bulletin is released](#)
- [Recommendations of the First MEDA WATER Partners Conference](#)
- [The general provisions establishing the European Neighbourhood and Partnership Instrument \(ENPI\) have now been published in the Official Journal](#)

ENPI - EVENTS

- [Conference on Municipal Waste Management - Horizon 2020](#)

At the bottom left, there is a "MEDA Water" logo featuring the European Union flag and a water tap icon.