

INTERNATIONAL  
CONFERENCE ON  
DESALINATION AND  
SUSTAINABILITY

1 - 2 March 2012



الجمعية المغربية للمياه و تحلية المياه



in cooperation with



supported by



CASABLANCA 2012

MOROCCO

# Safi, A Private Public Partnership Experience in Desalination and Water Reuse

Olivier Crasson - Head of Concessions & PPPs – BESIX Middle East

MOR12-011



## Content

1. WATER REUSE & DEMAND IN THE GCC
2. BESIX
3. AJMAN SEWERAGE SYSTEM AND SAFI
4. CONCLUSION



## 1. WATER REUSE & DEMAND IN THE GCC

### Introduction

#### PROBLEMS

Limited water resources

Inefficient water use

Deterioration of water quality

Weak institutions

#### EVIDENCE

Depletion of water per capita

Irrigation losses, leakages & wasteful water use

Contamination, sea water intrusion, groundwater depletion

Duplication of efforts & inefficient water management

#### CAUSES

Arid region combined with population growth

Lack of awareness, prices, regulation & increasing demand

Discharge, overextraction, lack of penalties & studies

Uncertain responsibilities, lack of technical capacities

#### IMPORTANCE

Socio-economic development slowing down

Increasing water scarcity

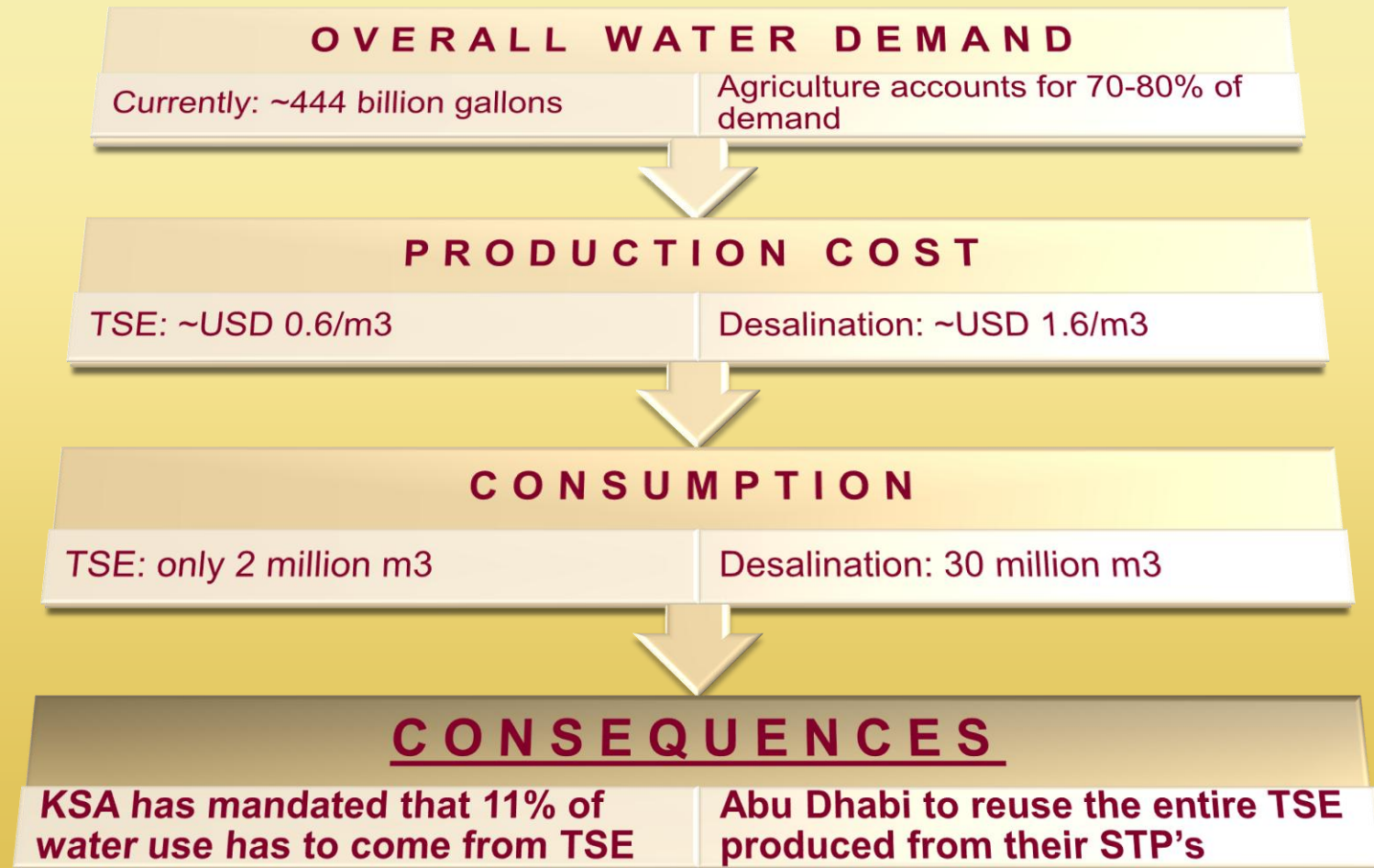
Heavy soil damage with important impact on environment

Poor water strategy development and lack of decision makers



# 1. WATER REUSE & DEMAND IN THE GCC

## Introduction





## 1. WATER REUSE & DEMAND IN THE GCC

### Reuse Options

#### IRRIGATION

- Major use of TSE
- Importance of water quality
- Polishing not required

#### AGRICULTURE

- Potential use of TSE
- Water quality critical
- Polishing required

#### INDUSTRIAL

- Reduction on potable water demand
- High water quality adds value to the customer
- Polishing required (EDR/RO)



## 1. WATER REUSE & DEMAND IN THE GCC

### Reuse Options

#### ACQUIFER RECHARGE

- High water quality very important
- Further polishing is required

#### RECREATIONAL

- Lakes, ponds, golf course irrigation
- High water quality important
- Further polishing may not be required



# 1. WATER REUSE & DEMAND IN THE GCC Standards

## KEY WATER QUALITY VALUES

### **BAHRAIN**

- Turbidity < 2 NTU
- Helminth Ova < ct / 100l

### **OMAN**

- Faecal Coliforms < 100 cfu / 100 ml

### **UAE (ABU DHABI)**

- Faecal Coliforms < 100 cfu / 100 ml
- Helminth Ova < 1 ct : 100 l



# 1. WATER REUSE & DEMAND IN THE GCC

## Standards

<u>T S E   S T A N D A R D S</u>							
COUNTRY	TYPE	TDS MG/L	TSS MG/L	AMMONIA MG/L	BOD MG.L	FC MPW/100ML	REMARKS
QATAR	Irrigation	2,000	50	15	10	2.2	
	Landscape	2,000	-	15	50	2.3	
BAHRAIN	Misc.	n/a	10	1	10	< 1,000/100 ml	
KSA	Irrigation	n/a	10	1	10	< 1,000	
OMAN	A	1,500	15	5	15	200	
	B	2,000	30	10	20	1,000	on heavy metals
DUBAI	Irrigation	1,000	10	1	10	20	
ABU DHABI	P1	n/a	10	n/a	10	< 100	Legionella criteria
	P2	n/a	20	n/a	10	< 1,000	
	P3	n/a	30	n/a	20	n/a	



# 1. WATER REUSE & DEMAND IN THE GCC

## Reliability

### RELIABILITY OF TSE QUALITY FOR REUSE ENSURED BY:

- Secondary – Tertiary Treatment
- Conventional technology- Sand Filters / Disc Filters
- MBR and SBR technology
- N.F. and R.O.
- U.F.
- No one process fits all uses for Reuse
- Merits of local systems for Reuse



# 1. WATER REUSE & DEMAND IN THE GCC

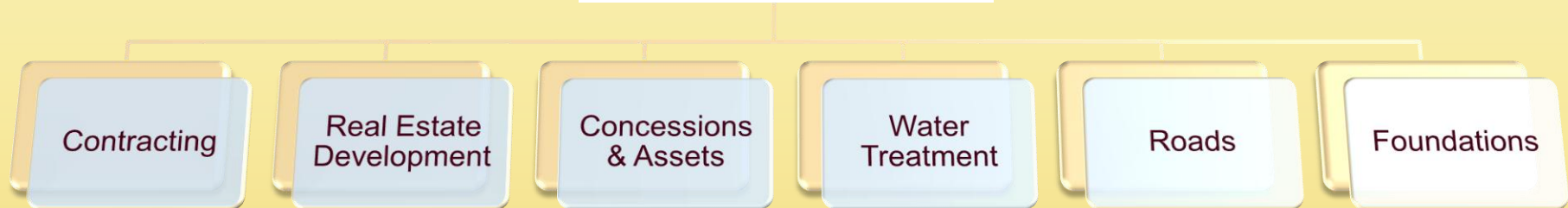
## Operation and Maintenance

### OPERATION & MAINTENANCE ISSUES / CHALLENGES:

- Need for control of discharges into sewage network  
→ mitigate upset of sewage treatment process
- Process stability
- Risk Mitigation:
  - TSE Storage
  - Emergency Lagoons
  - Importance of Lab Testing
- TSE 'polishing' required higher skill levels
- Reliability of Operations is key to growth of Reuse



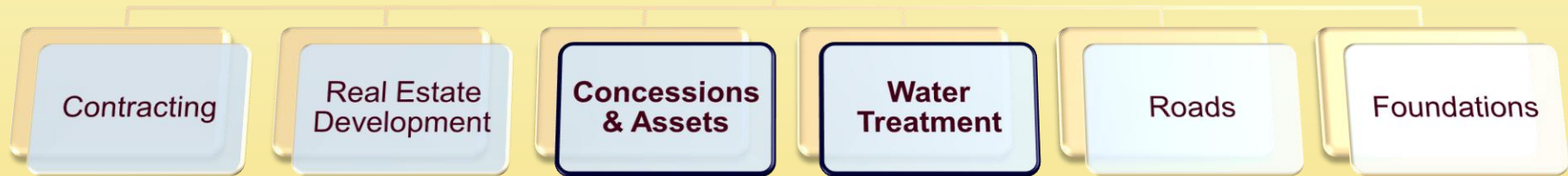
## 2. BESIX



- **Largest Belgian Construction Company**
- **Turnover of 1,802 million EUR in 2010**
- **Currently active in 15 countries (European Union, Eastern Europe, Middle East, Central Asia, North Africa and Central Africa)**
- **17,000 employees worldwide**



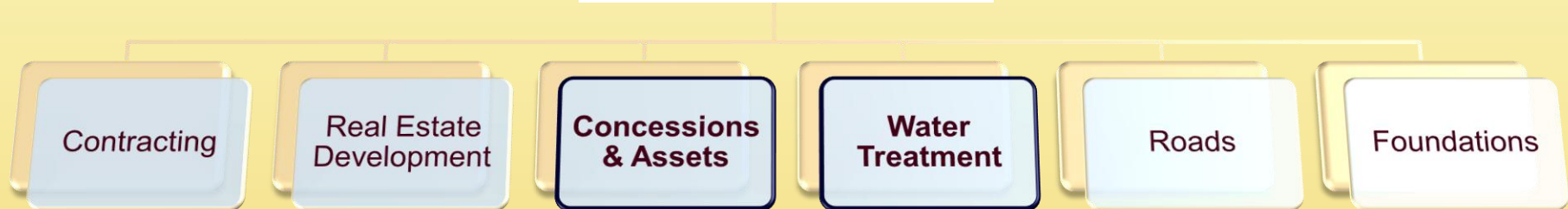
## 2. BESIX



- **Extensive experience in Concessions and Water Treatment**
  - **AJMAN PPP (as Shareholder, EPC contractor and Operator)**
    - 1st PPP in the UAE
    - 50,000 m<sup>3</sup> / day WWTP
    - 240km, 22 pumping stations
    - 25 years operation and maintenance (incl. direct billing to residents)
    - Further details in the next chapter
  - **ABU DHABI ISTP2 (as Shareholder, EPC contractor and Operator)**
    - 2 WWTP with a combined treatment capacity of 430,000 m<sup>3</sup> / day
    - 25 year operation and maintenance



## 2. BESIX

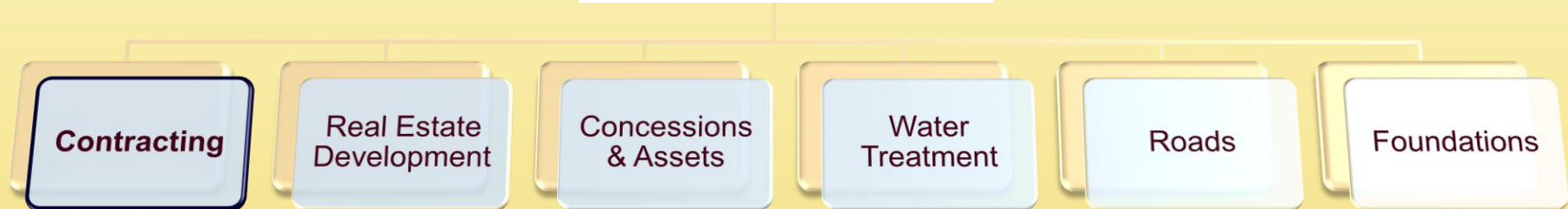


- **Extensive experience in Concessions and Water Treatment**
  - Sharjah Sewage Treatment Works
  - Al Saja'a TDF & Treatment Plant
  - Jumeirah Sewage Treatment Plant

Further details and projects can be viewed on:  
<http://www.besix.com/Projets/Environment.aspx>



## 2. BESIX



- Present in Morocco since 2004 through its subsidiary



- Tanger Med 1
- Tanger Med 2
- Mazagan Beach Resort & Spa
- Morocco Mall (OPC)



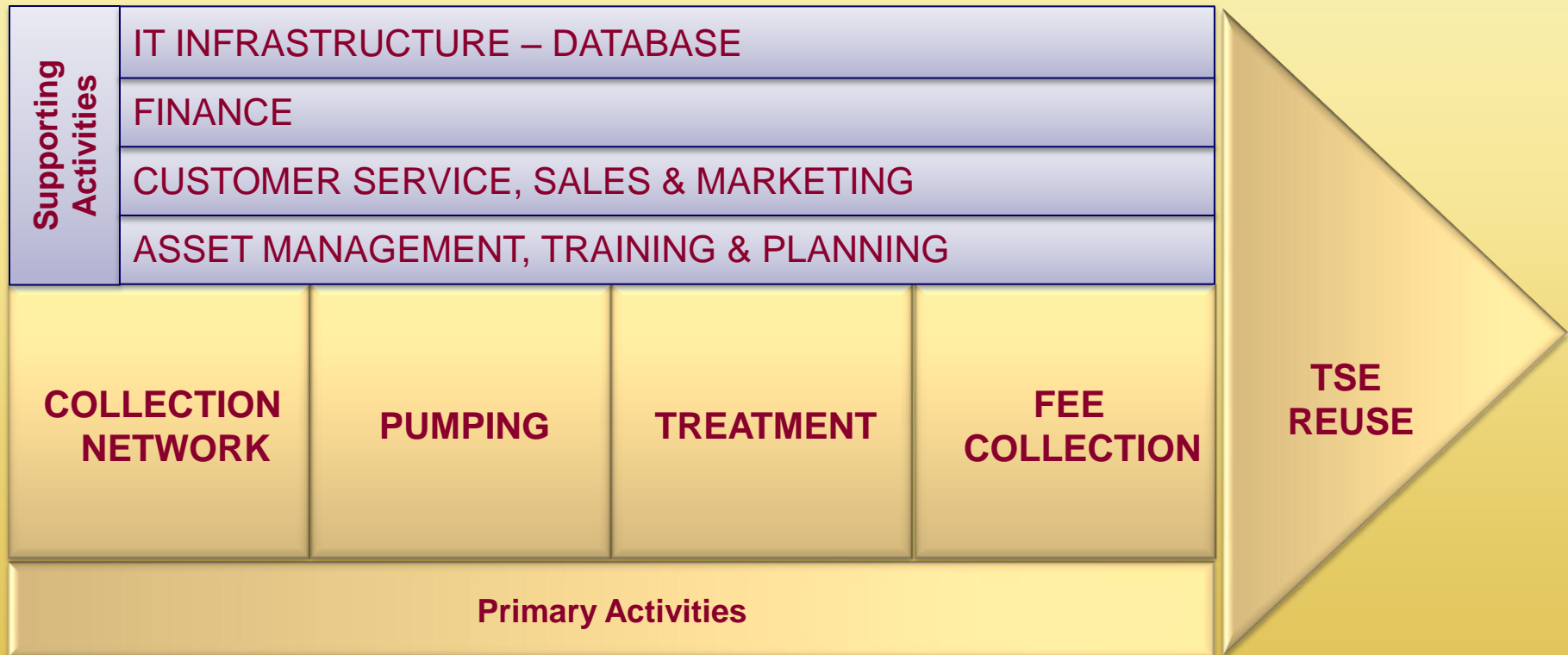
## 3. AJMAN SEWERAGE SYSTEM & SAFI

### Key milestones





### 3. AJMAN SEWERAGE SYSTEM & SAFI Value Chain





### 3. AJMAN SEWERAGE SYSTEM & SAFI Opportunity

- Treated Sewage Effluents property of the Government of Ajman
- Out of 50,000 m<sup>3</sup>/day:
  - 15,000 m<sup>3</sup>/day are used for irrigation
  - 2,000 to 8,000 m<sup>3</sup>/day are further treated (Municipality RO Plant) and sold
  - The balance is discharged into the sea
- The RO plant does not produce sufficient quantity to meet the demand.
- A further investment is requested but the public authority is reluctant to take the commercial risk.



### 3. AJMAN SEWERAGE SYSTEM & SAFI Opportunity

- Discussions have started between partners (Government / Municipality / BESIX) in June 2011
- Letter of Intent in June 2011
- Memorandum of Agreement signed in July 2011
- Incorporation of



- on 1<sup>st</sup> September 2011
- A new Public Private Partnership
  - 25% AIMS Group (Municipality)
  - 75% BESIX



### 3. AJMAN SEWERAGE SYSTEM & SAFI Opportunity

- Purpose of this Water Reuse Company: commercialisation of treated effluents produced by the Ajman Sewerage Company.
- Exclusive rights for 20 years
- Asset: RO Plant
- Strategy:
  - Develop a long term and sustainable water reuse policy, together with the public authority
  - Reduce the volume of water discharged into the sea



## 3. AJMAN SEWERAGE SYSTEM & SAFI

2011

- Market Survey
- Quick Wins (Membranes)  
→ 500,000 USG per day
- Fit for construction purposes

2013

- Double capacity  
→ 1,800,000 USG per day (membranes, MF units and disc filter)

2012

- Capacity ramp-up  
500 – 900 USG per day
- Upgrade MF capacity
- Installation of first disc filter

2014

- Diversification
- Potable water



## 4. CONCLUSION

- Establish a strong relationship with your public partner. Patience...
- Keep your concession contract in a safe... And be flexible...
- Keep in mind your vision and execute your strategy ... Fast
- Water reuse can be viable without subsidies
- “Save the water”: don’t talk about it. Act !
- Water reuse is a fantastic business opportunity. Take it !